中国长斑蚜属6新种及中华彩斑蚜新属新种记述(同翅目, 斑蚜科)

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本文记述我国长斑蚜属Tinocallis Matsumura 11种,其中包括6新种;并记述中华彩斑蚜Sinotherioaphis pterothorax zhang et zhong,新属新种。文中所用量度单位为毫米。模式标本存中国科学院动物研究所。

一、长斑蚜属 Tinocallis Matsumura

有超孤雌蚜 头部有或无1—4对背瘤,前胸有背瘤2对,有时1对,中胸有背瘤1对,有时缺,腹部节I—置各有1对中瘤,其中II、V、TI两瘤距离较远,TI网瘤相近,I及I较大,I—IV各有缘瘤1对,有时V—阻也有1对,各瘤顶端或顶端附近各生1毛。触角II有椭园形、桔瓣形至带形感觉图8—26个,有毛3—27根。前足基节膨大。跗1毛序:7,7,7,有时5,5,5处9,9,9。翅脉正常,有或无层,Rs脉基部或中部不显,有时端部不显。

我国长班蚜属 Tinocallis Mats 分种检索表

1	翅脉镰黑边或两端加宽, Rs脉中部不明显, 有时中部以后全不明显2
_	翅脉不镶黑边或两端不明显加宽,Rs脉基部十不明显
2	前翅Rs脉基部 f 加粗, 其余部分不显, M1-3端脉加粗镶黑边。头部无背瘤, B
	部中瘤灰黑至黑色,腹部中瘤淡色。寄主刺榆
	·····································
	前翅Rs脉仅中部不明显,各脉仅两端加宽。头部有背瘤,榆长斑蚜例外,但胸部中
	瘤与腹部中瘤颜色非如上述3
3	中胸无中瘤
	中胸有1对中瘤
4	腹部背片Ⅰ一個各中瘤黑色,Ⅰ及Ⅱ中瘤大于触角节Ⅰ。触角节皿有毛3-5根,
	有桔瓣状感觉圈 9 或10个。寄主紫薇。
	紫薇长斑蚜 T. Kahawaluokalani (kirkaldy)
	腹部背片 I 一 ™ 各中瘤淡色, I 及 Ⅱ 中瘤小于触角节 I 。触角节 Ⅲ 有毛20—22根,
	有椭园形感觉圈21-26个。寄主黄檀、黄檀长斑蚜T dalbergiae Zhang,新种
	本文于1980年4月8日收到。

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6 头部背瘤最大为触角节Ⅱ1.3倍,前胸中瘤为触角节Ⅱ1.8倍。喙节Ⅳ十Ⅴ长为基宽 1.2倍。寄主榆··················榆叶长斑蚜T. ulmiparvifoliae (Matsumura) → 头部背瘤与前胸中瘤都小于触角节 II. 喙节 IV + V 长为基宽1.8-2.0倍············7 7 腹部节【及Ⅱ中瘤淡色,长度等于触角节】,Ⅳ一▼有黑色缘瘤。触角节Ⅲ有毛11银川榆长斑蚜 T. yinchuanensis Zhang, 新种 一 腹部节Ⅰ及Ⅱ中瘤端部黑色,长度大于触角节Ⅰ,▼一四缘瘤不明显。触角节Ⅲ有 8 活体不被粉。头背部瘤小于单眼,腹部背片Ⅱ一Ⅲ中瘤黑色。触角节Ⅱ有12或13个 感 觉圈。 在棒叶背面。……………异棒长斑蚜T.allozelkowae Zhang。新种 活时被白粉。头部背瘤大于单眼、腹部背片 II 一 TI 中瘤淡色。触角节 II 有20-25个 感觉圈。在楼叶与嫩茎上。…………苏州长斑蚜T, suzhouensis Zhang。新种 9 头、胸背瘤淡色,中胸有中瘤。腹Ⅰ、Ⅱ中瘤淡色有时顶端灰黑,等于或长于触角 一 头、胸背瘤黑色,中胸无中瘤,腹节 Ⅰ、 Ⅱ中瘤黑色,短于触角节 Ⅱ。触角节 Ⅲ有 长椭圆形感觉圈。寄主棒。.....棒长斑蚜 T. zelkowae (Takahashi) 10 触角节Ⅲ感觉圈桔瓣或长方形,两端非X形,触角节Ⅲ基长于Ⅳ. Ⅴ两节之和。寄 主无患子与七叶树。 ···············无患子长斑蚜 T. insularis (Takahashi) — 触角节Ⅱ有10—18个感觉圈,窄条形、两端X形,触角节Ⅱ等于或略短于IV、 V两

新种记述

刺榆长斑蚜Tinocallis hemipteleae zhang, 新种(图1-12)

本种与T. takachihoensis Higuchi, 1972近似, 但翅脉有昙, 脉端有黑斑, Rs基部 t 加宽, 其余不显, 跗节 t 毛序, t 7, t 7, t 9, t 9, t 9, t 9, t 10, t 10

量度: 有翅孤睢蚜: 体长1.8, 体宽0.71;触角全长1.36, I — W长: 0.061, 0.049 0.51, 0.28, 0.26, 0.14+0.16, 节Ⅲ直径0.028, 毛长0.011;腹管0.044;尾片0.095, 毛长. 头顶毛0.016, 腹节 I 毛0.013, 腹节 Ⅲ毛0.007;后股节长0.40;后胫节长0.078, 直径0.035, 毛长0.030; 后跗节 Ⅱ0.105; 喙端节0.10。

全模, 20有翅孤雌蚜, 1975、V. 27、浙江杭州, 刺榆, 钟铁森、张广学采。玻片 5832号

黄檀长斑蚜Tinocallis dalbergiae Zhang, 新种(图13-23)

本种与T. distinctus M. R. Ghosh, A. K. Ghosh et Raychaudhuri, 1971 近缘, 但 腹管淡色 (distinctus, 黑褐),为体长0.027 (后者0.042—0.045)倍; 尾片长为腹管的2.9 (后者1.4)倍; 触角节 II 长于 IV、 V 之和(后者长于), IV 为 II 的0.51 (后者0.44), IV 鞭部为 VI 基部的0.83 (后者等于); 前翅Rs脉基部分不显(后者全不显); 腹部节 II 及 IV 中瘤小直立 (后者大,尾向)。

量度 有翅孤雌蚜,体长2.6,体宽1.0;触角全长1.94, I — Ⅵ长:0.070,0.057,0.70,0.37,0.35,0.21+0.18;节Ⅲ直径0.036,毛长0.010;腹管0.066;尾片0.19;毛长;头顶毛0.025,腹节 I 缘毛0.017,腹节Ⅷ毛0.021;后股节长0.58;后胫节长0.90,直径0.042,毛长0.026;后跗节Ⅱ0.105,喙端节0.082,

全模、2有翅孤雌蚜,1975.V.19,浙江杭州,黄檀,钟铁森、张广学采.玻片5773号, 银川榆长斑蚜Tinocallis yinchuanensis Zhang,新种(图24-38)

本种与异样长斑蚜T. allozelkowae Zhang,新种、苏州长斑蚜T. suzhouensis Zhang,新种近缘,但腹部节 I 及 II 中瘤淡色(后两种端部黑色),长度约等于触角节 I (后两种长于触角节 I),节 IV 一 V 有黑色缘瘤(后两种淡色),触角节 II 有毛11—14根(后两种14根以上),感觉圈桔瓣形(后两种半环形)。

全模: 10有翅孤雖蚜, 1977, Ⅵ.宁夏银川, 榆, 吴福桢采。玻片外1204号。 异撵长斑蚜Tinocallis allozelkowae Zhang, 新种(图39—52)

本种与榆叶长斑蚜T. ulmiparvifoliae Matsumura 近缘,但头、胸背瘤灰黑色(榆叶长斑蚜淡色),头与前胸背瘤小于触角节 II (榆叶长斑蚜大于),喙节II + IV 为基宽的 1.8倍(榆叶长斑蚜1.2倍),触角节 II 有半环形感觉图12—13个(榆叶长斑蚜15—22),有毛14—18根(榆叶长斑蚜19—27)。

量度 有翅孤雌蚜,体长2.7,体宽1.0,触角全长1.95, I — N长,0.078,0.052 0.64,0.39,0.41,0.24+0.14;节Ⅱ直径0.039,毛长0.013;腹管0.11;尾片0.14;毛长,头顶毛0.020,腹节 I 缘毛0.038,腹节 I 中毛0.028;腹节哑毛0.009;后股节长0.53;后胫节长0.98,直径0.044,毛长0.036;后跗节Ⅱ0.12,喙端节0.126。

全模, 20有翅孤雌蚜, 1975. V. 30, W. 1, 江苏苏州, 榉树, 钟铁森、张广学 采。玻片5862及5874— 1。

苏州长斑蚜Tinocallis suzhouensis Zhang,新种(图53-62)

与异棒长斑蚜T. allozelkowae Zhang, 新种近缘, 但活体被白粉, 在榉叶背和 嫩茎上生活, 头部背瘤大于单眼, 腹部背片 I → Ⅲ中瘤淡色, 触角节 I 有20—25个感觉圈, 分布于基部 → 。 榉长斑蚜12或13个, 限于基部 → 。

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量度 有翅孤雌蚜: 体长2.2,体宽0.74, 触角全长1.66, I — N长:0.071,0.052, 0.54, 0.25, 0.30, 0.22+0.13; 节置直径0.035, 毛长0.015;腹管0.078; 尾片0.13; 毛长: 头顶毛0.025, 腹节 I 中毛0.021,腹节 罹毛0.013;后股节长0.47; 后胫节长0.87, 直径0.038, 毛长0.031; 后跗节Ⅱ0.10; 喙端节0.126.

全模: 11有翅孤雌蚜, 1975. Ⅵ.1, 江苏苏州, 榉树, 钟铁森、张广学采。 玻片 5874— 2.

槐长斑蚜Tinocallis sophorae Zhang, 新种(图63-74)

本种与无患子长斑蚜T.insularis (Takahashi)近似,但触角节 I 感觉 圈 窄 条形两端 X形,10-18个(无患子长斑蚜,新月至长方形 9-12),触角节 I 等于或短于 IV、 V 两节之和(后者甚长于), IV 为 II 的0.48(后者0.64)。

量度 有翅孤雌蚜: 体长1.7,体宽0.56; 触角全长0.95, I — N长.0.059,0.042,0.35,0.17,0.16,0.10+0.069; 节量直径0.032, 毛长0.007; 腹管0.024; 尾片0.078; 毛长: 头顶毛0.017, 腹节 I €0.011, 腹节 N 0.010; 后股节长0.32; 后胫节长0.55,直径0.031,毛长0.028; 后跗节 I 0.075; 喙端节0.086.

全模, 18有翅孤雕蚜, 1975. ♥. 30, 槐; 1975. ♥. 1, 榉;江苏苏州,钟铁森、张广学采。玻片5854及5874。

二、中华彩斑蚜属Sinotherioaphis Zhang,新属

模式种, Sinotherioaphis pterothorax Zhang et Zhong, sp.nov.

与彩斑蚜属近缘,但胚胎若蚜及各型成若蚜体毛短且尖锐,缺侧毛。活体被长蜡丝, 翅平放。但蜡腺不显,中胸小盾片及后背片消失,前足基节不明显膨大。腹部背片中瘤不甚隆起且不着色,预仅有背中瘤1个,中毛位于中瘤的前方。翅脉正常有昙。中华彩斑蚜Sinotherioaphis pterothorax Zhang et Zhong, 新种(图75—88)

量度: 体长2.0, 体宽0.85; 触角全长, I — Ⅵ长: 0.067, 0.061,0.53,0.19,0.19 0.123+0.081; 节■直径0.029, 毛长0.010;腹管0.031; 尾片0.12;毛长: 头顶毛0.024—0.034, 腹节 I 毛0.013,腹节哑毛0.019; 后股节长0.41; 后胫节长0.67,直径0.033, 毛长0.023; 后跗节 I 0.107; 喙端节0.085。

全模: 31有翅孤睢蚜, 18有翅孤睢若蚜, 1975. V. 20及22, 浙江杭州, 1975. V. 3, 江苏苏州, 黄檀, 钟铁森、张广学采。玻片5774、5779及5895号。

SIX NEW SPECIES OF TINOCALLIS MATSUMURA AND A NEW SPECIES OF SINOTHERIOAPHIS ZHANG, GEN.NOV. FROM CHINA (APHIDOIDEA: CALLAPHIDIDAE)

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This paper deals with 12 species of Callaphididae from China. Among them 7 species and a genus are described as new to science. All the types are deposited in the Institute of Zoology. Academia Sinica.

Tinocallis hemipteleae Zhang, sp. nov. (figs. 1-12)

Allied to T. takachihoensis Higuchi, 1972, but forewing with pigment bordering the veins, with spots at apices of veins, and with apical - of Rs indistinct; 1st segment of all tarsi with 7 setae; 3rd antennal segment with 14—18 transversely elongate sensoria.

Syntypes, 20 alate viviparous females, May 27, 1975, Hangzhou Shi, Zhejiang Province, on Hemiptelea davidii, by Zhong Tie-sen, no. 5832.

Tinocallis dalbergiae Zhang, sp. nov. (figs 13-23)

Closely related to T, distinctus M, R, Ghosh, A, K, Ghosh et RayChaudhuri, but cornicle pale, $0.027 \times as$ body, cauda $2.9 \times as$ cornicle, 3rd antennal segment longer than 4th and 5th segments togather, 4th segment $0.51 \times as$ 3rd antennal segment, processus terminalis $0.83 \times as$ base of 6th segment, forewing with base $\frac{2}{3}$ of Rs indistinct, abdomen with spinal tubercles of 3rd and 4th tergites smaller and erect.

Syntypes: 2 alate viviparous females, May 19, 1975, Hangzhou Shi, Zhejiang province, on Dalbergia hupeana, by Zhong Tie-sen and Zhang Guang-xue. no. 5773.

Tinocallis yinchuanensis Zhang, sp. nov. (figs, 24-38)

Differs from the closely related T. allozelkowae Zhang, sp. nov. and T. suzhouensis Zhang, sp. nov. in the following features: ①Spinal tubercles of 1st and 2nd abdominal tergites pale, their length about as long as 1st antennal segment; ②4th and 5th abdominal tergites with marginal tubercles black; ③3rd antennal segment with 11—14 setae, and with sensoria crescentic.

Syntypes, 10 alate viviparous females, June, 1977, Yinchuan Shi, Ningxia Huizu Zizhiqu, on *Ulmus Pumili*, by Wu Fu-zhen.no. Yl204.

The previous spelling was Chang Guang-shyue.

Tinocallis allozelkowae Zhang, sp. nov. (figs. 39-52)

Allied to T. ulmiparvifoliae Matsumura, from which it differs as follows. ①Head and thorax rubricans, ②Head and pronotum with tubercles smaller than 2nd antennal segment; ③Length of ultimate rostral segment 1.8 X as its width at base; ④ 3rd antennal segment with 12—13 transversely elongate sensoria and 14—18 setae.

Syntypes: 20 alate viviparous females, May 30 and June 1, 1975, Suzhou Shi, Jiangsu Province, on Zelkova schneideriana, by Zhong Tie-sen, no. 5874-1.

Tinocallis suzhouensis Zhang, sp. nov. (figs. 53-62)

Differs from the closely related T. allozelkowae Zhang, sp. nov. in the following features: ()Whole insect dusted with white powder when alive; (2)Head with dorsal tubercles larger than occllus; (3)3rd—7th abdominal tergites with spinal tubercles pale; (4)3rd antennal segment with 20—25 sensoria on basal - 3.

Syntypes, 11 alate viviparous females, June I, 1975, Suzhou Shi, Jiangsu Province, on Zelkva schneideriana, by Zhong Tie-sen and Zhang Guang-xue. no. 5874—2

Tinocallis sophorae Zhang, sp. nov. (figs. 63-74)

Quite resembles T, insularis (Takahashi), but it can be recognized by 3rd antennal segment as long as or shorter than 4th and 5th segments togather, with 10—18 transversely elongate sensoria, each with two x-shaped plagae, and by 4th antennal segment $0.48 \times as$ 3rd segment.

Syntypes: 18 alate viviparous females, May 30, 1975, on Sophora japonica; June al, 1975, on Zelkova schneideriana; Suzhou Shi Jiangsu Province, by Zhong Tie-sen nd Zhang Guang-xue, no. 5854 and 5874.

Sinotherioaphis Zhang, gen, nov,

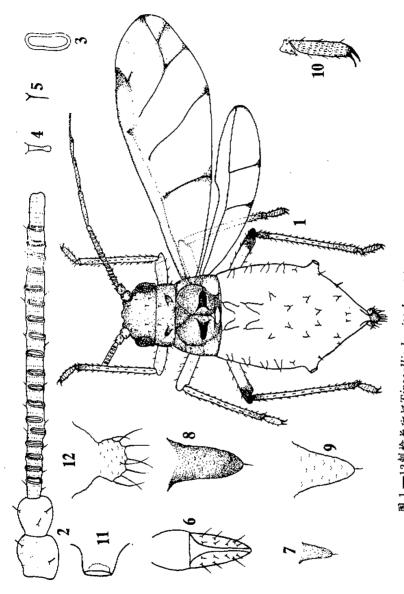
Type-species. Sinotherioaphis pterothorax Zhang et Zhong sp. nov.

Allied to Therioaphis Walker, but body covered with a mass of white cottony wax threads; alate viviparous females with wings in repose folded flat on dorsum and with scutellum and postnotum of mesonotum indistinct; forecoxae not distinctly enlarged; abdomen with spinal tubercles poorly developed and pale.

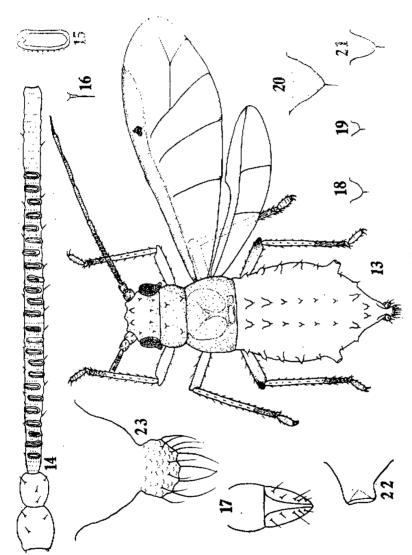
Sinotherioaphis pterothorax Zhang et Zhong, sp. nov. (figs. 75-88)

Alate viviparous female (measurements in mm.). Body 2.0, lst-6th antennal segments 0.067, 0.061, 0.53, 0.19, 0.19, 0.12+0.081, cornicle 0.031, cauda 0.12, hind femur 0.41, hind tibia 0.67, 2nd segment of hind tarsus 0.107, ultimate rostral segment 0.085.

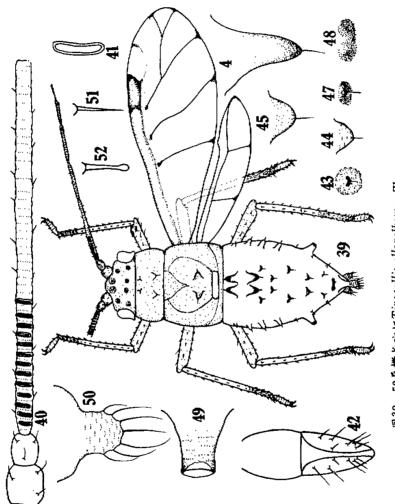
Syntypes, 31 alate viviparous females and 18 alatoid nymphs, May 22, 1975, Hangzhou Shi, Zhejiang Province, June 3, 1975, Suzhou Shi, Jiangsu Province, on Dalbergia hupeana, by Zhong Tie-sen and Zhang Guang-xue, no. 5774, 5779, and 5895.



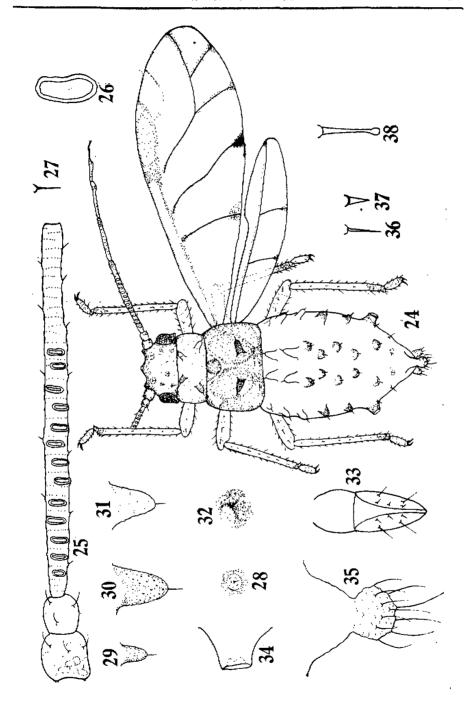
9. 腹部节1中瘤 10. 后跗节 11. 腹管 4. 触角节1.刚毛 图 1 -- 12刺榆长斑蚜Tinocallis hemipteleae Zhang, sp. nov. 3. 水生感觉圈 数角节Ⅰ—■ 8. 中隔中備 」」< 1. 允然略而好

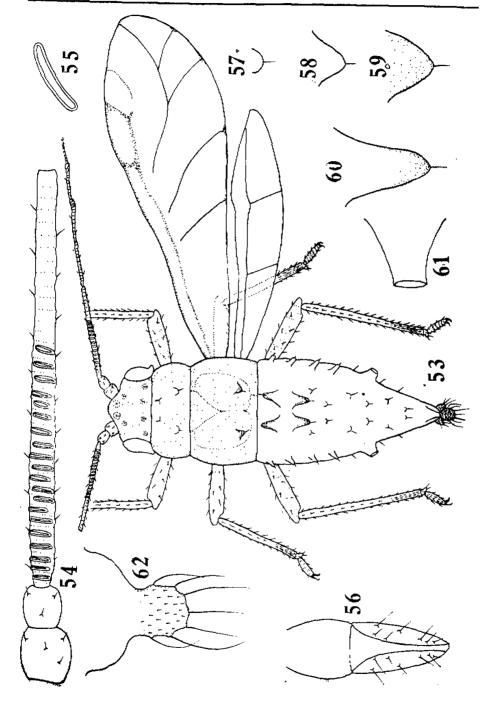


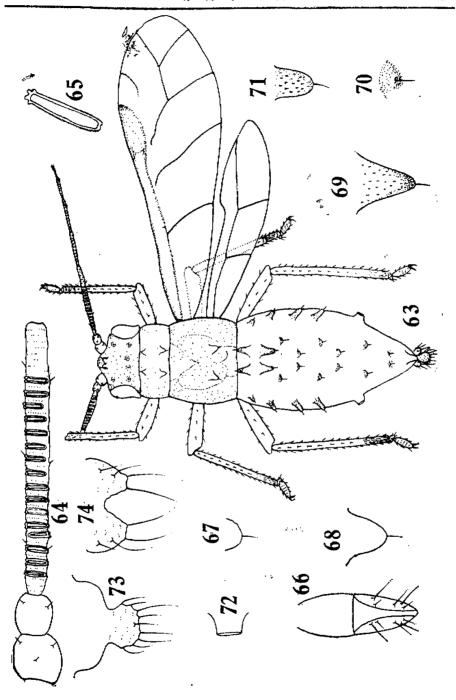
18. 头部背瘤 19. 前胸中瘤 20. 腹部节【中霜 21. 腹部节围中霜 22. 腹管 23. 尾片。 13. 有翅孤雄好 14. 触角节1-1 15. 次生感觉图 16. 触角节1刚毛 17.5零端部 图13-23黃檀长班姆Tinocallis dalbergiae Zhang, sp. nov.



48. 腹部节侧中瘤 图39-52异棒长拉蜗Tinocallis allozelkowae Zhang, sp. nov. 前胸中瘤 45. 中腹管 50. 尾片







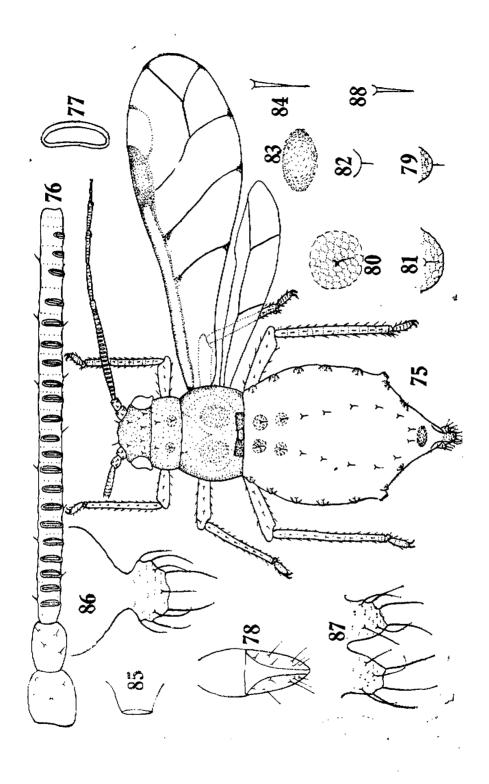


图24-38银川榆长班蚜Tinocallis yinchuanensis Zhang, sp. nov.

24. 有超孤雌蚜
 25. 触角节 I — ■ 26. 次生感觉圈 27. 触角节 ■ 28. 头部背瘤 29. 前胸中瘤 30. 中胸中瘤 31. 腹部节 I 中瘤 32. 腹部节 ■ 中瘤 33. 喙端部 34. 腹管 35. 尾片 36. 后胫节刚毛 37. 后胫节距 38. 胚胎背中毛

图53-62苏州长斑蚜Tinocallis suzhouensis Zhang, sp. nov.

- 53. 有翅孤雌蚜 54. 触角节 [--Ⅱ 55. 次生感觉图 56. 喙端部 57. 头部前背瘤
- 58. 前胸中瘤 59. 中胸中瘤 60. 腹部节 1 中瘤 61. 腹管 62. 尾片

图63—74槐长班妍Tinocallis sophorae Zhang, sp. nov.

- 63. 有翅孤雌蚜 64. 触角节 [一】 65. 次生感觉图 66. 喙端部 67. 头部前背瘤
- 68、中胸中瘤 69、膜部节Ⅰ中瘤 70、腹部节圓中瘤 71、腹部节Ⅳ缘瘤 72、腹管
- 73. 尾片 74. 尾板

图75—88中华彩斑妍Sinotherioaphis pterothorax Zhang et Zhong, sp. nov.
75. 有翅孤雌蚜 76. 触角节 I — I 77. 次生感觉图 78. 喙端部 79. 头部背瘤
80. 腹部节 I 中瘤 81. 腹部节 I 绿瘤 82. 腹部节 I 中瘤 83. 腹部节 II 突起 84. 背剛毛 85. 腹管 86. 尾片 87. 尾板 88. 胚胎背剛毛